CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (CONDITIONAL SENTENCES)

A. CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (CONDITIONAL SENTENCES)

- * Câu điều kiện gồm 2 phần:
- Một mệnh đề bắt đầu bằng "if" (mệnh đề điều kiện)
- Một mệnh đề nêu lên kết quả (mệnh đề chính).
- → Nếu mệnh đề "If" đứng đầu thì giữa 2 mệnh đề có dấu (,).

I. Câu điều kiện loại I (Conditional sentence Type I)

1. Cấu trúc (Form).

Mệnh đề If (If clause)	Mệnh đề chính (Main clause)				
$S + V/V_{-s/es}$	S + will/shall + V _{inf}				
(Simple Present)	can/may				
	(Simple Future)				

2. Cách dùng (Usage).

* Diễn tả những hành động, sự việc có thể xảy ra, hoặc không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai. (câu điều kiện loại I diễn tả 1 điều kiện có khả năng trở thành hiện thực)

VÍ dụ:

- If you press the red button, the car stops/will stop.
- Nếu bạn ấn cái nút màu đỏ, chiếc xe sẽ dừng lại.
- The dogs will bite you if you touch him.
- Con chó sẽ cắn ban nếu ban cham vào nó.
- $\hbox{\it -If you study hard, you can get good grades.}$
- Nếu em học chăm, em có thể đạt điểm cao.
- ♣ BIẾN THỂ: nếu câu điều kiện loại I diễn tả 1 mệnh lệnh, yêu cầu, đề nghị thì mệnh đề chính có thể thay bằng câu mênh lênh.
- (+) (Please) V
- (-) (Please) Don't V

Ví dụ:

- If you do past the grocery store, buy me some eggs.
- Nếu bạn đi qua cửa hàng tạp hóa, mua cho tôi mấy quả trứng.
- Don't sleep in the classroom if you don't want your teacher to be angry. Đừng ngủ trong lớp nếu bạn không muốn giáo viên nổi giận.

♣ NOTES:

* Nếu các câu điều kiện diễn tả 1 việc tất yếu xảy ra, khi ta thực hiện được việc trong mệnh đề "If" thì ta có thể dùng thì hiện tại đơn ở mệnh đề chính thay vì tương lai đơn (zero conditional sentence).

Ví dụ:

- If you stand in the sun for a long time, your skin gets darker.
 - Nếu bạn đứng dưới nắng quá lâu, da bạn sẽ xạm đi.
- If you boils water to 100°C, it boils.

Nếu bạn đun nước tới 100°C thì nước sôi.

* Nếu ở mệnh đề "If" là 1 hành động chắc chắn xảy ra thì có thể thay "If" bằng "when".

Ví dụ:

- When you boils water to 100°C, it boils. Khi ban đun nước tới 100°C thì nước sôi.

II. Câu điều kiện loại II (Conditional sentence Type II)

1. Cấu trúc (Form).

Mệnh đề If (If clause)	Mệnh đề chính (Main clause)
$S + V_{-ed}/V_{I}$	S + would/could/might + V _{inf}
(Past subjunctive/Simple Past)	(Present Conditional)

^{*} Thì quá khứ giả định (*Past Subjunctive*) giống như thì quá khứ đơn, riêng động từ "to be" được chia là "were" cho tất cả các ngôi; tuy nhiên trong văn nói ta có thể dung "was" vói I, He, She, It.

2. Cách dùng (Usage).

* Diễn tả 1 hành động, sự việc không thể xảy ra hoặc không thể thực hiệ ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

Ví dụ:

- If Kien knew the answer, he would tell everyone. (But he don't know now) Nếu Kiên biết đáp án, anh ấy sẽ nói cho mọi người. (Nhưng giờ anh ấy không biết)
- If I had a cake, I would eat it up.
 Nếu tôi có 1 cái bánh, tôi sẽ ăn hết luôn.
- If I were you, I would go to England Nếu tôi là bạn, tôi sẽ đi Anh.

♣ BIẾN THỂ:

- * Biến thể của mệnh đề "If": khi muốn nhấn mạnh ý tiếp diễn của hành động trong mệnh đề "If", ta thay Quá khứ đơn bằng Quá khứ tiếp diễn.
- * Biến thể của mệnh đề chính: khi muốn nhấn mạnh ý tiếp diễn của hành động trong mệnh đề chính ta sử dụng:

III. Câu điều kiện loại III (Conditional sentence Type III)

1. Cấu trúc (Form).

Mệnh đề If (If clause)	Mệnh đề chính (Main clause)		
S + had + past participle (V _{II})	S + would/could have + V _{II}		
(Past Perfect)	(Perfect Conditional)		

2. Cách dùng (Usage).

* Diễn tả 1 hành động, sự việc không thể xảy ra hoặc không thể thực hiện được ở quá khứ.

Ví du:

- If I had studied harder, I would have passed the exam. (But I didn't)
 Nếu tôi học hành chăm chỉ hơn thì tôi đã vượt qua được kì thi rồi. (Nhưng tôi đã không chăm)
- If she had invited me to the party, I wouldn't have had to go to the supermarket with my mom. Nếu cô ấy mời tôi đi dự tiệc, tôi đã không phải đi siêu thị với mẹ rồi.

♣ BIẾN THỂ:

* Khi muốn nhấn mạnh ý tiếp diễn của hành động trong câu điều kiện loại III, có thể thay thì Quá khứ hoàn thành trong mệnh đề "If" bằng Quá khứ hoàn thành tiếp diễn; thay cách thức của mênh đề chính bằng "would have been V_ing".

^{*} Would thường được viết tắt là 'd.

Ví du:

- If it hadn't been raining at 8 p.m yesterday, he wouldn't have been walking in the rain. Nếu hôm qua trời không mưa vào lúc 8 giờ tối thì anh ta đã không phải đi trong mưa rồi.

IV. Câu điều kiện hỗn hợp (Mixed conditional).

1. Cấu trúc (Form).

Mệnh đề If (If clause)	Mệnh đề chính (Main clause)			
S + had + past participle (V _{II})	S + would/could + V _{inf}			
(Past Perfect)	(Present Conditional)			

2. Cách dùng (Usage).

* Diễn tả điều kiện giả định ở quá khứ và kết quả không thực hiện được ở hiện tại.

Ví dụ:

- If he hadn't walk in the rain last night, he wouldn't be sick now. Nếu tối qua anh ta không đội mưa, bây giờ anh ta đã không bị ốm.

V. Câu điều kiện đảo (Đảo ngữ trong câu điều kiện)

- * Trong văn phong trang trọng, người ta có thể sử dụng câu điều kiện ở dạng đảo ngữ.
- 1. Câu điều kiện loại I.
- * Cách đảo: bỏ "If" thay bằng "shoud", động từ chính đưa về nguyên thể, mệnh đề chính giữ nguyên.

Ví du:

- If you call me, I will answer immediately.
- \rightarrow Should you call me, I will answer immediately.
- 2. Câu điều kiện loại II.
- * Cách đảo:
- Nếu động từ trong mệnh đề "If" là "to be" thì bỏ "If" đảo "were" lên trước chủ ngữ.

- Nếu động từ trong mệnh đề "If" là động từ thường thì bỏ "If" thay bằng "were", động từ chính đổi về nguyên thể có "to".

Ví dụ:

- If you had the answer, we would be better.
- \rightarrow Were you to have the answer, we would be better.
- 3. Câu điều kiện loại III.
- * Cách đảo:
- Với câu khẳng định: bỏ "If", đảo "Had" lên đầu câu.

Ví dụ:

- If you had helped me, I would have finished my homework.
- \rightarrow Had you helped me, I would have finished my homework.
- Với câu phủ định: có thể bỏ "If", đảo "Hadn't" lên đầu câu; hoặc bỏ "If", đảo "Had" lên đầu câu và thêm "not" vào sau chủ ngữ.

main clause.

(mệnh đề chính)

Ví du:

- *If it hadn't been for her money, he wouldn't have married her.*
- \rightarrow Hadn't it been for her money, he wouldn't have married her.
- \rightarrow Had it not been for her money, he wouldn't have married her.

VI. Các từ có thể thay thế cho "If".

1.

- Unless (=if....not) (trừ phi, trừ khi)
- As/So long as (miễn là)
- ≈ **Provided/Providing (that)** (miễn là)

Được sử dung thay thế cho "If" khi người nói có ý nhấn manh sư han chế

- Supposed/Supposing (giả sử, giả du)

Ví dụ:

- If she doesn't turn up, I will report to the chairman.
- \rightarrow Unless she turns up, I will report to the chairman.

Trừ khi cô ta đến, tôi sẽ báo cáo cho chủ toa.

- As long as you love me, I will do everything for you. Miễn là em yêu anh, anh sẽ làm mọi thứ cho em.
- Supposing you lost everything, what would you do? Giả sử bạn mất hết mọi thứ, bạn sẽ làm gì?

2.

- Without ≈ But for
- ≈ Were it not for (Type II)
- ≈ Had it not been for (Type III)

Nếu không có, nếu không nhờ, vì

Noun (danh từ), Noun phrase (cụm danh từ),

+ clause.

(mênh đề)

(mênh đề chính)

Ví dụ:

- If you hadn't given me money at that time, I would have died of hunger.
- \rightarrow Wihout/But for your money at that time, I would have died of hunger.
- \rightarrow If it hadn't been for at that time, I would have died of hunger. Nếu bạn không cho tôi tiền vào lúc đó, chắc tôi đã chết vì đói rồi.
- 3. Trong trường hợp, trong tình huống, chẳng may mà,

→ Trong mênh đề theo sau "in case", ta thường dùng thì hiên tai đơn hoặc quá khứ đơn, không bao giờ dùng "will" hoặc "would".

≈ In the event $+ N/N_{phr}$ + clause

≈ On condition that + clause

Ví du:

- I keep the keys in case he goes home late. Tôi giữ chìa khóa phòng khi anh ấy về muôn.
- In the event of a fire, call 115. Chẳng may mà có cháy, hãy gọi 115.

4. Otherwise (nếu không thì)

Ví dụ:

- You must follow the leader's instructions; otherwise, you get lost. Bạn phải đi theo chỉ dẫn của nhóm trưởng, nếu không bạn sẽ bị lạc.

B. BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN.

I. Ch	noose the best answ	er to each of the foll	lowing questions.						
1.	If the weather	, we'll stay at l	home.						
	A. get	B. gets	C. got	D. will get					
2.	If you touch that dog, it you.								
	A. would bite	B. will bite	C. bitten	D. bites					
3.	Unless you	all your debts, the	y will sue you.						
	A. have paid	B. pays	C. paid	D. pay					
4.	If it this we								
	A. snows	B. snow	C. will snow	D. snowed					
5 .	If I find a								
	A. could	B. can	C. will	D. had					
6.	a prisoner	escape, press the ala	arming button.						
	A. Were	B. Had	C. Should	D. If					
7.	If you feel dizzy and	l tired, v	vorking too hard.						
	A. continued	B. will continue	C. continue	D. don't continue					
8.	If we don't take any	actions now, the epi	demic spread.						
	A. must	B. shall	C. would	D. may					
9.	You the exa	m unless you try har	der.						
	A. wouldn't pass	B. shall pass	C. will pass	D. won't pass					
10 .	If you give me a good reason for this accident, I it again.								
	A. will never mention	on	B. never mention						
	C. never mentioned		D. would never mer	ntion					
II. C	hoose the best answ	er to each of the fol	llowing questions.						
11.	If I were that shopke	eeper, I n	nore careful.						
	A. would be	B. shall be	C. will be	D. can be					
12 .	Were you	_ stuck in that cage, v	vhat would you do?						
		B. getting		D. get					
13 .	"If I could lift Mjolni	r, I Thor.	" - "No one can lift it, actu						
	A. were	B. would be	C. will be	D. am					
14.	If I th	inner, I	better at football.						
	A. were - would be		B. am - would be						
	C. am - will be		D. had been - have b	oeen					
15 .	If I were 2 years old	er, I allowe	ed to drive.						
	A. shall be	B. can be	C. will be	D. would be					
16.	If everyone	fly,how	the world be?						
	A. can - will	-	B. were to - would						
	C. could - would		D. can - would						
17.	If we in Sai G	on, the weather	better.						
	A. live - will be		B. lived - will be						
	C. lived - would be		D. didn't live - would be						
18.	If I	_ more money, I wou	uld lend you more.						
		=	C. have	D. had					

19 .	If I didn't have to	sit the national exam, I $_$	m, I all the WC matches.				
	A. can watch	B. could watch	C. watch	D. will watch			
20.	If you	less, you could lose v	weight.				
	A. eating	B. eaten	C. eat	D. ate			
III. (Choose the best ar	nswer to each of the foll	owing auestions.				
		er advice, you		e			
	A. wouldn't have l		B. hadn't been	C.			
	C. wouldn't be	occii	D. won't be				
22		more money yesterd		ιισht that haσ			
	A. had	B. had had					
23		ick, he would have come		Di ala nave			
23.		B. hadn't been		D were			
24		for flood, we would have i					
4 T.		B. Hadn't		D. Haven't			
25.		, he wouldn't ha					
23.	A. If he hurried up	, ne wouldn't na	B. If he hurries ι	u. In			
	C. If he had hurrie		D. If he is hurryi				
26		-	-				
20.		bargain, Hela wouldn't h					
27		B. has made	C. makes	D. made			
۷/.		f I the keys.	C	D			
20		B. had seen		D. see			
28.	=	_ the problem earlier, we					
20		B. solve		D. could solve			
29.	•	on time, they would					
20		B. come					
30.		en part in drug-traffickin	=				
		B. won't have		D. might have			
		iswer to each of the follo					
31.	_	the election, I woul					
	A. have won C. had won		B. has won D. w on				
32		ed up late last night, you _		ทุง ทุดพ			
32.	A. aren't	ed up late last liight, you _	B. won't be	py now.			
	C. wouldn't have h	oeen	D. wouldn't be				
33.	Had it not been fo	r the system error this m	orning, I	_ lunch now.			
	A. will have		B. would have h	ad			
	C. can have		D. would have				
34.		to change a job last ye	ar, she to				
	A. didn't decide - C. doesn't decide -	_	D. hadn't decide	d - would have gone			
35		ientist now if you		a - would go			
00.	A. may be - had ac		B. might be - had	d accepted			
	C. may be - accept	-	D. might be - acc	-			
36.	If he your	misbehaviors then, you _	in trouble 1	now.			
	A. had minded - w		B. minded - wou				
	C. had minded - w	rill be	D. minded - wou	ıld have been			

A. will be C. cwould be D. am 38. If she	37.	Had I finished my homework yesterday, I	free now.
38. If she			
A. didn't drink - wouldn't be C. doesn't drink - wouldn't be D. hadn't drunk - wouldn't have been 39. If I a table in advance yesterday, I a luxurious meal now. A. had booked - will have C. booked - would have D. had booked - would have had D. had booked - would have		C. would be	D. am
C. doesn't drink - wouldn't be A. had booked - will have C. booked - would have B. had booked - would have C. booked - would have D. had booked - would have O. had booked - would have D. had booked - would have O. had booked - would have O. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't have got C. had followed - wouldn't have got V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because C. But for D. Despite 42. Her sickness will get worse A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. C. how will the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like C. How water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish	38.		
C. doesn't drink - wouldn't be A. had booked - will have C. booked - would have B. had booked - would have C. booked - would have D. had booked - would have O. had booked - would have D. had booked - would have O. had booked - would have O. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't have got C. had followed - wouldn't have got V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because C. But for D. Despite 42. Her sickness will get worse A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. C. how will the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like C. How water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish		A. didn't drink - wouldn't be	B. hadn't drunk - wouldn't be
A. had booked - will have C. booked - would have D. had booked - would have A. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't have got D. follow - won't get V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because C. But for D. Despite 42. Her sickness will get worse A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. C. How will the world be like C. How will the world be like D. What would the world be like C. How will the world be no life on earth. A. Despite 44 water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. couldn't finish D. wouldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish D. wouldn't finish D. may		C. doesn't drink - wouldn't be	D. hadn't drunk - wouldn't have been
C. booked - would have 40. If you their instructions, we lost now. A. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't have got V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because	39 .		
40. If you their instructions, we lost now. A. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't have got V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because			
A. had followed - wouldn't get C. had followed - wouldn't have got V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because B. In spite of C. But for D. Despite 42. Her sickness will get worse A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. 43 without human? A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like C. How will the world be no life on earth. A. Despite B. Except C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may			
C. had followed - wouldn't have got V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because B. In spite of C. But for D. Despite 42. Her sickness will get worse A. in case she takes these pills. B. unless she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. 43 without human? A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be like D. What would the world be like C. How will the world be no life on earth. A. Despite B. Except C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as B. unless C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may	40 .	•	
V. Choose the best answer to each of the following questions. 41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because			
41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because		C. had followed - wouldn't have got	D. follow - won't get
41 the earthquake, we could have held a party. A. Because	V. Cl	noose the best answer to each of the follow	ing questions.
A. Because C. But for D. Despite 42. Her sickness will get worse A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. 43 without human? A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like C. How will the world be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 44 water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may			
C. But for		_	
A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like C. How will the world be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case C. otherwise D. in case D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't finish D. wouldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may		C. But for	•
A. in case she takes these pills. C. provided she takes these pills. D. if she takes these pills. A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like C. How will the world be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case C. otherwise D. in case D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't finish D. wouldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may	42.	Her sickness will get worse	•
43 without human? A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like 44 water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may			B. unless she takes these pills.
A. How would the world be like C. How will the world be for D. What would the world be like 44water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite B. Except C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more moneyyou promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, wenothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may		C. provided she takes these pills.	D. if she takes these pills.
C. How will the world be for water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite B. Except C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as B. unless C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say B. is willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish B. can't finish D. wouldn't finish D. wouldn	43.	without human?	
C. How will the world be for water, there would be no life on earth. A. Despite B. Except C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as B. unless C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say B. is willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish B. can't finish D. wouldn't finish D. wouldn		A. How would the world be like	B. What will the world be like
A. Despite C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may		C. How will the world be for	
C. In case of D. Without 45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as B. unless C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say B. is willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could B. can C. will D. may	44.	water, there would be no life on ear	th.
45. I will lend you more money you promise to pay it back. A. as long as B. unless C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say B. is willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could B. can C. will D. may		•	*
A. as long as C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may			
C. otherwise D. in case 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may	45 .		
 46. Providing that he to apologize, we nothing about his mistake. A. is willing - would say B. is willing - will say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't finish D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could B. can C. will D. may 		_	
A. is willing - would say C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could B. can C. will D. may			
C. was willing - would say D. was willing - will say 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could C. will D. may	46.		
 47. Without my mom's help, I that complicated dress. A. couldn't finish B. can't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could B. can C. will D. may 			•
A. couldn't finish C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish 48. Supposing this car broke down, howyou fix? A. could C. will D. may	4 77	•	•
C. couldn't have finished D. wouldn't finish Supposing this car broke down, howyou fix? A. could C. will D. may	4/.		
 48. Supposing this car broke down, how you fix? A. could B. can C. will D. may 			
A. could C. will D. may	10		
C. will D. may	40.		
y			
	4.0		
A. hadn't turned on B. wouldn't turn on	ŦJ.		
C. didn't turn on D. wouldn't have turned on			
50. I locked the door so carefully in case the wind too strong.	50		
A. is B. was	551		_
C. would be D. were			

ĐÁP ÁN BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN

1	A	11	A	21	A	31	С	41	С
2	В	12	С	22	В	32	D	42	В
3	D	13	В	23	В	33	D	43	D
4	A	14	A	24	В	34	D	44	D
5	В	15	D	25	С	35	В	45	A
6	С	16	С	26	A	36	A	46	В
7	D	17	С	27	В	37	С	47	С
8	D	18	D	28	A	38	В	48	A
9	D	19	В	29	С	39	D	49	D
10	A	20	D	30	A	40	A	50	В